

Table of Contents

Foreword	xv
Organization	xvi
Technical Papers	
1. The use of phase change material (PCM) to improve the coefficient of performance of a chiller for meeting domestic cooling in Wales <i>F. Agyenim, M. Rhodes, I. Knight</i>	1
2. Global cooling: effect of urban albedo on global temperature <i>H. Akbari, S. Menon, A. Rosenfeld</i>	6
3. Status of cool roof standards in the United States <i>H. Akbari, R. Levinson</i>	12
4. Passive natural cooling techniques for wooden buildings in warm climate: case study <i>R. Albatici, F. Iannone, A. Savorelli</i>	16
5. The impact of different window configurations, natural ventilation and solar shading strategies on the indoor comfort level in simple rooms, in Mediterranean area <i>G. Alcamo, S. Murgia, M. Sala</i>	22
6. The local microclimate effects on bio-climatically investigative process in Iraq <i>A. Al-musaed, A. Almsad, Z. Khalil</i>	16
7. Saleable passive house. Marketing activities in the context of passive sustainable principles <i>A. Al-musaed, Z. Khalil</i>	30
8. Evaporative cooling process adaptive for Baghdad city climate <i>A. Al-musaed</i>	35
9. Shading effects upon cooling house strategy in Iraq <i>A. Al-musaed, A. Almsad, Sh. Harith, M. Nathir, M Ameer</i>	40
10. Heat island effects upon the human life on the city of Basrah <i>A. Amjad, A. Asaad, Z. Khalil</i>	45
11. The potential application of residential solar thermal cooling in the UK and the role of thermal energy storage technologies <i>E. Ampatzi, I. Knight</i>	48
12. Thermal comfort under transient seasonal conditions of a bioclimatic building in Greece <i>A. Androutsopoulos, G. Kotsiris</i>	54
13. The exergy approach for the evaluation of heating and cooling technologies; first results comparing steady state and dynamic simulations <i>A. Angelotti, P. Caputo</i>	59
14. The evaluation of thermal comfort conditions in simplified urban spaces: the COMFA+ model <i>A. Angelotti, V. Dessì, G. Scudo</i>	65
15. Ventilation strategies as a solution in rural areas houses in hot climates <i>S. Arias</i>	70
16. Parametric study on the dynamic heat storage capacity of building elements <i>N. Artmann, H. Manz, P. Heiselberg</i>	75
17. On the indoor air quality problem in residential areas: the Athens case <i>M.N. Assimakopoulos, A. Sfakianaki, P. Doukas, M. Santamouris, A. Fourtounas</i>	80
18. Numerical investigation of indoor environmental conditions in an office <i>V.D. Assimakopoulos, O.I. Stathopoulou, C.Halios, C.G.Helmis</i>	85
19. Design and control of building-integrated solar energy utilization systems - achieving net-zero building energy consumption in Canada <i>A.K. Athienitis</i>	90
20. Study of energy savings strategies in rural houses of hot climates in Mexico <i>D.C. Avila</i>	97

21. Computational investigation of the performance of window blinds	102
<i>K. Axarli, C. Vaitis</i>	
22. A Green building for the roaring forties	106
<i>A. Barbour, G. Marriage</i>	
23. Influence of vents type arrangement on greenhouse thermal driven ventilation	111
<i>T. Bartzanas, C. Kittas, N. Tadj, B. Draoui</i>	
24. TRNDB: a web database and web site for storage and process of building energy analysis data	116
<i>G. Baryannis, G. Stavrakakis, T. Nikolaou, D. Kolokotsa</i>	
25. Optimal orientation for housing with low energy profile in a semi arid climate	121
<i>S. Bellara, S. Abdou</i>	
26. Interpreting building simulation modelling data for building designers, with specific reference to the cooling demand	126
<i>C. Bleil de Souza, I. P. Knight</i>	
27. Dynamic analysis methods and modelling. Application to energy performance assessment	132
<i>J.J. Bloem</i>	
28. The energy performance of glazed office buildings with double skin facades – BESTFACADE	137
<i>A. Blomsterberg</i>	
29. Application of new design of wind tower configuration to existing building for passive cooling	142
<i>Y. Bouchahm, A. Djouima</i>	
30. Integrated design optimization of school pavilions – a case study in Milan	147
<i>G.L. Brunetti</i>	
31. Very low energy buildings: analyse of two case studies in France	152
<i>V. Bulteau, R. Cantin, G. Guarracino</i>	
32. Sensitivity analysis of the EPBD, Energy Performance Grading of Buildings	157
<i>K. Burke, P. Kenny, D. Finn</i>	
33. Feasibility study for renewable and low-energy applications in urban building sector	162
<i>F. Butera, S. Ferrari, R.S. Adhikari, P. Caputo</i>	
34. Evaluation of design strategies for improving summer comfort conditions in a low-energy residential building	167
<i>F. Butera, R.S. Adhikari, M. Butera</i>	
35. Building-integrated greenhouse systems for low energy cooling	172
<i>T. Caplow, J. Nelkin</i>	
36. Evaluation and evolution of the ecourse ecology in architectural design	177
<i>P. Caputo, A. Roscetti, I. Rega</i>	
37. Study on the cooling ceiling's effect on thermal comfort and energy consumption in an office space for different climates in Europe	182
<i>T. Catalina, J. Virgone</i>	
38. Insulation as criteria for the energy behaviour of the building stock	186
<i>S. Chadiarakou, M Santamouris</i>	
39. The impact of moisture on the thermal conductivity value of stone wool based insulating materials	190
<i>S. Chadiarakou, A.M. Papadopoulos, A. Karamanos, D. Aravantinos</i>	
40. Passive cooling of a wood frame house	195
<i>P. Charvat, M, Jicha, J. Stetina</i>	
41. CO2 emission and energy saving potential through correct pipe insulation in cold applications	199
<i>J. Chmielarski</i>	
42. Performance of the raised floor heating system with natural ventilation	203
<i>D. W. Cho, J. Y. Yu, K. H. Yu</i>	
43. Development and characterization of semitransparent double skin PV facades with heat recovering	209
<i>J. Cipriano, G. Houzeaux, D. Pérez</i>	
44. Monitoring and modelling the energy efficiency of municipal public buildings-case study in Catalonia	214
<i>X. Cipriano, J. Carbonell</i>	

45. Energy and carbon performance of housing: upgrade analysis, energy labelling and national policy development	219
<i>J. A. Clarke, C. M. Johnstone, J. M. Kim, P. G. Tuohy</i>	
46. Building low energy cooling and advanced ventilation in cooperative housing	225
<i>J. P. T. Coimbra</i>	
47. A Methodology to study the urban distribution of air temperature in fixed points	227
<i>A. Costa, L. Labaki, V. Araújo</i>	
48. An adaptable urban house designed for the southern Brazilian climate	231
<i>M. Costella</i>	
49. A Study on the energy efficiency of libraries of the west and Tejo Valley region in Portugal	237
<i>F. Craveiro, B. Oliveira, V. Leal, E. O. Fernandes</i>	
50. Building AdVent: aiming to help spread best practice in ventilation	242
<i>A. Cripps</i>	
51. Radiant cooling and ventilation strategies in low energy buildings	244
<i>S. Croce, L.P. Gattoni, R. Arlunno, G. Pansa</i>	
52. Relation between ventilation and the learning skills of pupils in classrooms	253
<i>W. de Gids</i>	
53. A comparison between energy performance of one DSF buildings studied sample and office buildings benchmarks in Europe	258
<i>M. de Matos, R. Duarte</i>	
54. Teaching for integration of building energy simulation in the design process	261
<i>S. Delbin, V. Gomes da Silva, D. Kowaltowski</i>	
55. To restate traditional sustainable solution, Iranian traditional natural ventilation	266
<i>N. Deldar, M. Tahsildoost</i>	
56. Simulation of a large scale ground source heat pump with natural cooling	270
<i>J. Desmedt, H. Hoes</i>	
57. Monitoring results of aquifer thermal energy storage system in a Belgian hospital	270
<i>J. Desmedt, H. Hoes</i>	
58. Building energy management systems in building's retrofit using power lines	274
<i>S. Dolianitis, D. Kolokotsa, N. Kalitsounakis, N. Zografakis</i>	
59. The impact of colored glazing and spectral response of photosensors in the estimation of daylighting energy savings	279
<i>L. Doulos, A. Tsangrassoulis, F. Topalis</i>	
60. Computational analysis of indoor air circulation and heat transfer in a house ventilated by wind-catch	284
<i>P. R. Drach, F. J. Karam</i>	
61. Potential of geothermal heat exchangers for office building climatisation	289
<i>U. Eicker, J. Schumacher, C. Vorschulze, D. Pietruschka</i>	
62. The impact of building envelope design on thermal performance of office buildings in Egypt	293
<i>A. Eisa, A. Pitts</i>	
63. Enhancement of cross-ventilation of a detached house using roof surfaces in densely populated urban areas Part1 Wind pressure distribution by wind tunnel experiment	298
<i>T. Endo, T. Kurabuchi, T. Nonaka, Y. Kadowaki, M. Ohba, T. Goto</i>	
64. The spatial variability of air temperature in the urban canopy layer	304
<i>E. Errell, T. Williamson</i>	
65. A simple calculation method for the energy performance of double skin facades	309
<i>H. Erhorn, H. Erhorn-Kluttig, H. Sinnesbichler, S. Wössner, N. Weiss</i>	
66. Experiences from the first German EPBD implementations:	314
- Field tests for residential and non-residential buildings	
- Certificates for well-known national and international buildings	
<i>H. Erhorn-Kluttig, H. Erhorn, K. Höttges, J. Kaiser</i>	
67. DIN V 18599: The German holistic energy performance calculation method for the implementation of the EPBD	319
<i>H. Erhorn, J. de Boer, S. Wössner, K. Höttges, H. Erhorn-Kluttig</i>	

68. Ecobuildings: Towards an energy-efficient European building stock beyond national requirements	322
<i>H. Erhorn-Kluttig, H. Erhorn</i>	
69. Best practice for double skin facades - The BEST FACADE project	327
<i>I. Farrou, M. Santamouris, S. Zerefos, R. Heimrath, H.Engsberger, T. Mach,W. Streicher, R. Waldner, G. Flamant, X. Loncour, S. Prieus, G. Guarracino, H. Erhorn, H. Erhorn-Kluttig, R. Duarte, M. M. Matos, Å. Blomsterberg, L. Sjöberg</i>	
70. ‘Designer village’, low energy dwellings - The DEMOHOUSE project	332
<i>I. Farrou, M. Santamouris, K. Pavlou, K. Sfakianaki, H. Petroulopoulou, G. Lykouriotis</i>	
71. Retrofitting of the General Secretariat Information Systems	336
<i>I. Farrou, M. Santamouris, Y.Zervas, K. Zachakis, C. Toumbexis, P. Tzamalís</i>	
72. Passive cooling in Évora’s traditional architecture	341
<i>J. Fernandes, J. Correia da Silva</i>	
73. Building envelope and heat capacity: re-discovering the thermal mass for winter energy saving	346
<i>S. Ferrari</i>	
74. “The environmental and ecological semeiology in architecture”	352
<i>N. Fintikakis</i>	
75. Out of the box – reinventing the industrial warehouse	353
<i>C. Fong</i>	
76. In situ measurement of window air tightness: stakes, feasibility, and first results	358
<i>M. Fournier, S. Berthault, R. Carrié</i>	
77. Comparative study of various CESI optimization criteria and proposition of a global evaluation approach	363
<i>G. Fraisse, Y. Bai, N. Le-Pierres, T. Letz</i>	
78. Methodology and results of construction company R&D department in energy efficiency in building	368
<i>I. Friedrich, A. Alonso Cepeda, D. Martinez, A. Gal</i>	
79. Solar shading and ventilation patterns: to what extent are they accurate to comfort expectations?	372
<i>C. Ganem Karlen, H. Coch Roura</i>	
80. Two energy efficient projects in Athens	376
<i>A. Gavalas</i>	
81. Energetic evaluation in real condition of use of housing	381
<i>E. Giancola, S. Soutullo, R. Olmeda, M^a. R. Heras</i>	
82. Energy efficient ventilation systems and components in sport facilities	384
<i>G.Giorgiantoni, D. Finizio</i>	
83. Natural Heater Project	389
<i>E. Grala da Cunha, N. Machado, L. Turella, L. de Negri</i>	
84. Lowehotels – low energy hotels in Southern Europe An EU – funded demonstration project	391
<i>L. Gramkow</i>	
85. Integrated energy design in public buildings EU intend	397
<i>L. Gramkow</i>	
86. Horizontal air-to-earth heat exchangers in Northern Italy: testing and application	401
<i>M. Grosso, L. Raimondo</i>	
87. Thermal effect of orientation differentiations in a university building in Izmir, Turkey	406
<i>B. Güçyeter, B. Terim, Z. Durmuş Arsan</i>	
88. Thermal insulation of buildings and cooling demand	411
<i>C. Hamans</i>	
89. Modelling of indirect evaporative air coolers	416
<i>Gh. Heidarinejad, M. Bozorgmehr</i>	
90. Experimental and computational evaluation of the thermal performance of double skin Façades	421
<i>M. Hernández T, L. Shao</i>	
91. Compact fluorescent lightbulbs: an acceptability study	426
<i>C. Hobart, M. Wilson</i>	
92. Internal airflow sensitivity in a naturally ventilated atrium subject to variation in external wind conditions	431
<i>J. Horan, D. Finn</i>	

93. Daylight availability in an office interior due to various fenestration options	436
<i>N. Ibrahim, A. Zain-Ahmed</i>	
94. Exergetic evaluation of high-temperature radiative cooling combined with natural ventilation	441
<i>T. Iwamatsu, Y. Hoshino, E. Kataoka, M. Shukuya</i>	
95. The effect of natural ventilation on the indoor air quality in classroom of the elementary school without heating equipments during winter season	446
<i>G. Iwashita, H. Yoshino</i>	
96. Passive solar energy management strategies in shopping centres	450
<i>L. Jesus, M. Almeida, A. Almeida</i>	
97. Estimation of the main thermal parameters of a real size solar chimney from outdoor dynamic tests	455
<i>M. J. Jiménez, M. R. Heras, J. Arce</i>	
98. Air quality measured in a classroom served by roof mounted natural ventilation windcatchers	460
<i>B.M. Jones, R. Kirby, M. Kolokotroni, T. Payne</i>	
99. Performance study of air washer chilled water coil system for a yarn industry	465
<i>S. Jothiramalingam, D. Mohanlal</i>	
100. GIS-Based urban elements study and its rooftop greenery potential in NUS campus	473
<i>S. K. Jusuf, N. H. Wong</i>	
101. Enhancement of cross-ventilation of a detached house using roof surfaces in densely populated urban areas Part 2 Numerical investigations about the effects of the roof surface use by CFD	478
<i>Y. Kadowaki, T. Kurabuchi, T. Nonaka, T. Endo</i>	
102. Use of genetic algorithms for the optimum selection of the fenestration openings in buildings	483
<i>S. A. Kalogirou</i>	
103. Operation and measurement results of the solar cooling installation in Rethymnon village hotel	487
<i>M. Karagiorgas, P. Kouretzi, L. Kodokalou, P. Lamaris</i>	
104. Solar assisted heat pump in dual mode: direct and indirect space heating by the air collectors simulation results and evaluation with measurement results	491
<i>M. Karagiorgas, M. Tsagouris, K. Galatis, A. Botzios-Valaskakis</i>	
105. The theory and practice of use quickly build of buildings in usual conditions and extreme situation: experience of Russia by 2007	496
<i>J. N. Kazakov</i>	
106. Little floors town-planning complexes with energy protect building systems and new types concrete in Russia at 2007	502
<i>J. N. Kazakov</i>	
107. Architecture of St.-Petersburg: yesterday, today and tomorrow. How Europe to do favourable investments into construction into city, areas and Russia?	506
<i>J. N. Kazakov, T.M. Nikolaeva</i>	
108. Offers Ahe Russian Academy of architecture and building sciences on wooden housing construction as to one of perspective directions of realization of the project «Accessible and comfortable habitation – to citizens of Russia »	511
<i>J. N. Kazakov, T.M.Nikolaeva</i>	
109. Cooling by underground earth tubes	517
<i>Z. Khalil, A. Al-musaed, A. Almsad</i>	
110. Ventilation systems to minimize food odor spreading in high rise residential buildings	521
<i>T. Kim, B. Park, S. M. Lee, J. H. Lee, Y. Lee</i>	
111. Distribution of a tracer gas in a naturally ventilated greenhouse. measurements and simulations for Pesticides Dispersion Determination	526
<i>C. Kittas, N. Katsoulas, A. Sapounas, T. Bartzanas</i>	
112. Assessing the operational energy profiles of UK educational buildings: findings from detailed surveys and modelling compared to measured consumption	531
<i>I. Knight, S. Stravoravdis, S. Lasvaux</i>	
113. Environmentally responsive architecture; passive design for school in Southern India	537
<i>V. Kohli, S. Yannas</i>	

114. Office building facades and energy performance in urban environment in Greece	541
<i>C. J. Koinakis, J. K. Sakellaris</i>	
115. Modelling of double ventilated façades according to the CEN Standard 13790 method and detailed simulation	547
<i>G. Kokogiannakis, P. Strachan</i>	
116. Bioclimatic intervention in a central region of Heraklion in Crete	552
<i>C. Kokolaki, M. Papoutsaki</i>	
117. Air quality in indoor swimming pools: associations with air distribution, water treatment, aerosols and airway symptoms	556
<i>H. Kokotti, T. Jauhiainen, P. Yli-Pirilä, A. Hirvonen, R. Halonen, A. Korpi, T. Keskikuru, L. Kujanpää, M. Reiman</i>	
118. e-EPBD: A distance training tool for the energy performance buildings directive	561
<i>D. Kolokotsa, G. Saridakis, O. Fenekos, A. Karagounakis, D. Tsoukakis</i>	
119. Modelling building envelopes in order to assess and improve their thermal performance	565
<i>K. J. Kontoleon, M.C.A. Torres</i>	
120. Fuzzy control system for regulation of integrated shading and ventilation	570
<i>M. Košir, Ž. Kristl, A. Krainer</i>	
121. Mediterranean Strategy for Sustainable Development	575
<i>S. Kouvelis</i>	
122. The creative design process supported by the restrictions imposed by bioclimatic and school architecture: a teaching experience	577
<i>D. Kowaltowski; L. C. Labaki; V. T. de Paiva; G. Bianchi, M. E. Mösch</i>	
123. Methodologies to bring innovative environmental technology R&D results into the market	582
<i>K. Krell</i>	
124. The Determination of conditions for microbial growth in the crawlspaces	585
<i>T. Kröger, K. Vepsäläinen, M. Reiman, T. Keskikuru, R. Halonen, H. Kokotti</i>	
125. Window opening behaviour and resultant thermal and air quality environment in elementary school classrooms	587
<i>T. Kurabuchi, T. Endo, K. Kumagai, H. Yoshino</i>	
126. Measures to improve the cooling energy performance of student halls in Greece	593
<i>Th. Kyparissi, A. Dimoudi</i>	